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# **Birch Run Area Schools**

Birch Run, Michigan

Annual Financial Statements and Auditors' Report

June 30, 2010

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### Members of the Board of Education

Allen Pettyplace	President
Nan Haley	Vice President
Beth Haley	Secretary
Donald Morse	Treasurer
Troy Boquette	Trustee
Jeanette Morrish	Trustee
Ron Johnson	Trustee

Administration

Wayne Wright

Superintendent



# **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Education Birch Run Area Schools Birch Run, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of Birch Run Area Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Birch Run Area Schools' management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Birch Run Area Schools as of June 30, 2010, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated September 10, 2010 on our consideration of Birch Run Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information identified in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Birch Run Area Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplemental information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

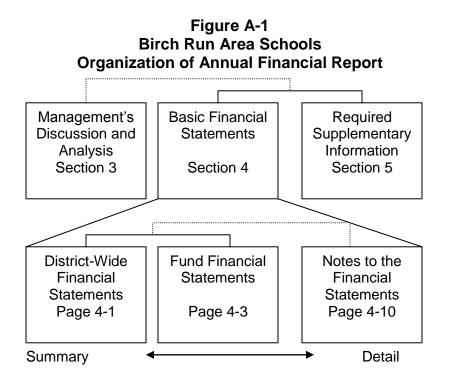
Yeo & yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan

September 10, 2010

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This financial report is presented in the format required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The overall organization of this report is shown in Figure A-1.



#### **District – Wide Financial Statements**

The District-wide statements provide a perspective of the District as a whole. These statements use the full accrual basis of accounting similar to private sector companies. There are two District-wide statements: The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities.

The Statement of Net Assets (page 4-1) combines and consolidates the governmental funds' current financial resources (short-term spendable resources) with capital assets and long-term obligations, regardless of whether they are currently available or not.

Consistent with the full accrual basis method of accounting, the Statement of Activities (page 4-2) accounts for current year revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid. The intent of this statement is to summarize and simplify the user's analysis of the costs of various district services.

When analyzed together, the two statements help the reader determine whether the District is financially stronger or weaker as a result of the year's activities.

### Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements focus on individual parts of the district, reporting the District's operation in more detail than the district-wide statements. The fund level statements are reported on a *modified accrual basis*. Only those assets that are *"measurable"* and *"currently available"* are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent they are normally expected to be paid with current financial resources.

The fund statements are formatted to comply with the legal requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's *Public School Accounting Manual*. In the State of Michigan, the District's major instructional and instructional support activities are reported in the General Fund. Additional activities are reported in their relevant funds. The funds used by Birch Run Area Schools include Debt Service Funds, Capital Projects Fund, Fiduciary Funds and Special Revenue Funds for Food Service, and athletic activities.

Birch Run Area Schools is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds and for a number of scholarships established for the benefit of our students. These fiduciary activities are reported in separate statements of fiduciary net assets. They are excluded from the other financial statements because the District may not use the assets to finance its operations. The District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

# Financial Analysis of the District as a Whole

### **Summary of Net Assets**

	Governmental Activities				
	June 30, 2010 June 30, 2009				
Assets					
Current Assets	\$ 5,575,464 \$ 5,863,730				
Capital Assets	27,553,229 27,730,963				
Less accumulated depreciation	(12,127,816) (11,682,606)				
Capital Assets, net	15,425,413 16,048,357				
Total Assets	21,000,877 21,912,087				
Liabilities					
Current Liabilities	4,200,979 4,961,108				
Long-term Liabilities	3,924,938 5,149,795				
Total Liabilities	8,125,917 10,110,903				
<b>Net Assets</b> Total Capital Assets	10,899,930 10,357,085				
Restricted	382,603 320,264				
Unrestricted	1,592,427 1,123,835				
Total Net Assets	\$ 12,874,960 \$ 11,801,184				

Unrestricted net assets are similar but not identical to fund balance. A reconciliation of the difference between increased net assets and a decrease in fund balance is on page 4-7.

The net assets for the District increased by \$1,073,776 during the 2009/10 year. The *Statement of Net Assets from Operating Results* (below) shows the details of this change.

### **Statement of Net Assets from Operating Results**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Revenues	June 30, 20	)10 J	June 30, 2009		
Program revenues					
Charges for services	\$ 454,0	)86	\$ 534,097		
Operating grants and contributions	2,378,2	48	2,493,542		
General revenues					
Property taxes	3,043,2	48	2,884,814		
State foundation allowance	10,915,0	)23	11,172,855		
Other	182,0	)70	191,170		
Total revenues	16,972,475 17,276		17,276,478		
Expenses					
Instruction	8,892,5	539	9,058,140		
Support services	5,731,2	46	5,887,095		
Food services	653,2	65	656,782		
Athletics	365,9	962	379,722		
Other transactions	255,8	387	245,029		
Total expenses	15,898,6	699	16,226,768		
Increase in net assets	\$ 1,073,7	76 \$	5 1,049,710		

The School District experienced an increase in net assets of \$1,073,776. The primary reason for the increase in net assets was collection of property taxes for the payment made on long-term debt. These payments are shown as expenditures in the governmental funds, but are shown as reductions of long-term debt on the government-wide statements, which increase net assets.

#### The School District's Funds

As the School District completed this year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,433,288, which is an increase of \$431,727 from last year. The primary reasons for the increase are:

- In the General Fund, our principal operating fund, the fund balance increased by \$214,168. The increase was the result of a sale of district property and increased Federal grants.
- The fund balance of our Food Service Fund increased by \$61,952. This was a result of focusing on lowering operational costs and increased Federal reimbursements.
- Our Debt Service Fund showed a minimal increase of \$387. Millage rates are determined annually to ensure that the School District accumulates sufficient resources to pay annual bond-issue related debt service. The fund balance of the Debt Service is reserved since it can only be used for future debt service obligations.
- The Capital Project Fund had an increase in fund balance of \$152,362. This was primarily a result of a General Fund transfer for future capital expenditures at the Middle School building.
- The Athletics Fund had an increase in fund balance of \$2,858. This minimal increase was a result of excess gate receipts over expenditures for supplies and fee/dues.

 The Community Services Fund had no ending fund balance as the excess expenditures over revenues are subsidized by the General Fund.

Approximately 76% of the District's revenues are received from State sources. The Net State Foundation Grant is based on three variables:

- 1. The State of Michigan State Aid Act per student foundation allowance.
- 2. Student enrollment calculated by blending 75 percent of the current year's fall count and 25 percent of the prior year's winter count.
- 3. The amount raised by the District's non-homestead property tax levy of 18 mills.

### Per Student Foundation Allowance

Annually, the State of Michigan establishes the per student foundation allowance. The Birch Run Area Schools' foundation allowance was \$7,316 per student. However, there was a proration cut of \$154 making the net foundation \$7,162. This is a decrease of 2.1 percent from the 2008/09 allocation of \$7,316 per student.

#### Student Enrollment

The District's student enrollment for the fall count of 2009/10 was 1,840 students. This is one less student than the fall count of the prior year. The following summarizes fall student enrollments in the past five years:

#### **Enrollment History**

	Student FTE	FTE Change from Prior Year
2009/10	1,840	(1)
2008/09	1,841	(21)
2007/08	1,862	(19)
2006/07	1,881	8
2005/06	1,873	30

Preliminary student enrollment projections for 2010/11 indicate that enrollments are likely to be slightly higher than 2009/10.

## **Property Taxes Levied for General Operations**

The District levies 18 mills of property taxes for operations (General Fund) on Non-Homestead properties. Under Michigan law, the tax levy is based on the taxable valuation of properties. Annually, the taxable valuation increase in property values is capped at lesser of the rate of the prior year's Consumer Price Index increase or 5 percent. At the time of sale, a property's taxable valuation is readjusted to the State Equalized Value, theoretically 50 percent of the market value. The following summarizes the local tax revenues as a percent of all general fund revenues for the past five years:

#### Local Property Tax History

	Loc	al Property	% of General Fund
	Ta	x Revenue	Revenue
2009/10	\$	1,670,057	11.2%
2008/09		1,569,689	10.5%
2007/08		1,501,525	10.2%
2006/07		1,418,967	9.8%
2005/06		1,261,941	9.0%

Local revenues in the table include the receipt of delinquent taxes from prior years. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the District had \$6,700 of current year property taxes that had not been collected.

# **Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2010, the District had the following invested in capital assets including land, buildings, furniture, and equipment.

Assets	 2010	2009
Land	\$ 40,000 \$	236,020
Site Improvements	2,001,870	2,001,870
Buildings and improvements	23,154,826	23,154,826
Buses and other vehicles	839,487	859,277
Furniture and equipment	 1,517,046	1,478,970
Subtotal	 27,553,229	27,730,963
Less accumulated depreciation	(12,127,816)	(11,682,606)
	\$ 15,425,413 \$	16,048,357

# Long-Term Debt

The long-term obligations for the District decreased from \$6,228,475 to \$4,971,845. Total additions of \$16,971 represent an increase in capital leases. Total deductions of \$1,273,600 represent bond payments, capital lease payments and payment of compensated absences.

# **Original versus Revised Budget**

The Uniform Budget Act of the State of Michigan requires that a local Board of Education approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to July 1, the start of the fiscal year. The budget for 2009/10 was approved on June 15, 2009 and amended on June 21, 2010.

### **General Fund Revenues**

Total Revenues Revised Budget	\$ 14,904,928
Total Revenues Original Budget	14,477,870
	\$ 427,058

Some of the significant revenue budget adjustments for the year include:

- A sale of district property
- Additional Federal grant funding

The District's actual general fund revenues were more than the revised budget by \$42,783 a variance of 0.29%.

### **General Fund Expenditures**

Total Expenditures Revised Budget	\$ 15,043,754
Total Expenditures Original Budget	14,870,180
	\$ 173,574

Some of the significant expenditure budget adjustments for the year include:

- Payments for a Voluntary Severance Program
- Additional Federal grant funding

The District's actual general fund expenditures were less than the revised budget by \$303,004, a variance of 2.1%.

# Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget and Rates

Since most of the District's revenue is derived from the per pupil foundation allowance, student enrollment as reported in the *blended count* is one of the key factors in forecasting revenue. Once the final student count is known in late September, State law requires the District to amend the budget if actual revenues will vary significantly from those originally appropriated.

Actual revenue received depends on the State's ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to school districts. During 2008/09 Federal Stimulus monies were use to subsidize the \$7,316 foundation grant in the amount of \$378.

In 2009/10 Federal Stimulus monies were used to partially subsidize the \$7,316 foundation amount in the amount of \$282 per child. However, this still left a shortage of \$154 for a net foundation of \$7,162.

It is anticipated that Federal Stimulus monies will again be used in the 2010/11 school year to maintain the \$7,316 foundation amount.

# **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to give our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. Questions concerning this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to: Mr. Mark J. Orihel, Business Manager, Birch Run Area Schools, 12400 Church Street, Birch Run, Michigan, 48415.

# BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# Birch Run Area Schools Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2010

Assets	Governmental Activities
Cash	\$ 139,238
Taxes receivable	\$ 139,238 11,000
Accounts receivable	8,488
Due from other governmental units	0,400 2,468,921
•	2,400,921
Inventory Investments	1,586,944
Prepaid items	718
Other assets	88,638
Capital assets not being depreciated	40,000
	15,385,413
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	
Total assets	21,000,877
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	408,805
State aid anticipation note payable	1,340,000
Payroll deductions and withholdings	53,621
Accrued expenditures	373,278
Accrued salaries payable	880,022
Deferred revenue	9,708
Noncurrent liabilities	
Due within one year	1,135,545
Due in more than one year	3,924,938
Total liabilities	8,125,917
Net assets	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	10,899,930
Restricted for:	10,000,000
Food service	140,321
Debt service	242,282
Unrestricted	1,592,427
Total net assets	\$ 12,874,960
	<u><u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u><u></u></u></u>

# Birch Run Area Schools Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	Program Revenues							
Functions/Programs	Expenses		Charges for Services		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital ants and tributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets
Governmental activities								
Instruction	\$ 8,892,539	\$	8,255	\$	1,841,478	\$	-	\$ (7,042,806)
Supporting services	5,731,146	Ŧ	14,183	Ŧ	167,176	Ŧ	-	(5,549,787)
Food services	653,165		299,238		369,494		-	15,567
Athletic activities	365,962		77,200		-		-	(288,762)
Community services	67,566		55,210		-		-	(12,356)
Interest on long-term debt	188,321		-		-		-	(188,321)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 15,898,699</u>	\$	454,086	\$	2,378,148	\$	-	(13,066,465)
	General reven	Jes						
	Property taxe	es, le	vied for ge	nera	al purposes			1,672,857
	Property taxe		-					1,370,291
	State aid - u	nrest	ricted					10,915,023
	Interest and	inves	stment earn	ing	S			4,700
	Gain on sale	of ca	apital asset	s				21,919
	Other							155,451
	Total ger	neral	revenues					14,140,241
	Change in net assets				1,073,776			
	Net assets - beginning				11,801,184			
	Net assets - e	ndin	g					<u>\$ 12,874,960</u>

# **Birch Run Area Schools Governmental Funds Balance Sheet** June 30, 2010

					Ν	Vonmajor		Total
		General F Fund		od Service				
	F			Fund		Funds		Funds
Assets								
Cash	\$	138,938	\$	150	\$	150	\$	139,238
Taxes receivable		6,700		-		4,300		11,000
Accounts receivable		3,185		5,303		-		8,488
Due from other funds		-		151,353		53,375		204,728
Due from other governmental units	2,	,468,921		-		-		2,468,921
Inventory		8,983		2,534		-		11,517
Investments	1,	,192,083		-		394,861		1,586,944
Prepaid items		718		-		-		718
Total assets	<u>\$5</u> ,	,079,528	\$	159,340	\$	452,686	\$	5,691,554
Liabilities and fund balance								
Liabilities								
Accounts payable	-	383,956	\$	15,807	\$	9,042	\$	408,805
State aid anticipation note payable		,340,000		-		-		1,340,000
Due to other funds		204,728		-		-		204,728
Payroll deductions and withholdings		53,621		-		-		53,621
Accrued expenditures		350,382		-		-		350,382
Accrued salaries payable		880,022		-		-		880,022
Deferred revenue		13,196		3,212		4,300		20,708
Total liabilities	3,	,225,905		19,019		13,342		3,258,266
Fund balance								
Reserved for inventory		8,983		2,534		-		11,517
Reserved for debt service		-		-		242,282		242,282
Reserved for food service		-		137,787		-		137,787
Designated for capital projects		-		-		152,579		152,579
Other undesignated	1,	,844,640		-		44,483		1,889,123
Total fund balance	1,	,853,623		140,321		439,344		2,433,288
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$ 5</u> ,	,079,528	\$	159,340	\$	452,686	\$	5,691,554
Total liabilities and fund balance	<del>\$</del> 5,	,079,520	φ	159,540	φ	452,000	φ	5,08

# **Birch Run Area Schools**

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets

June 30, 2010

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 2,433,288
Total net assets for governmental activities in the statement of net assets is different because:	
Certain receivables are not available to pay for current period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds. Property taxes	11,000
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. Capital assets not being depreciated Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	40,000 15,385,413
Other long-term assets are not deferred in the governmental funds.	88,638
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds. Accrued interest	(22,896)
Long-term liabilities applicable to governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Compensated absences Bonds payable Deferred charges on refinancing Other loans payable and liabilities	 (535,000) (4,596,366) 106,268 (35,385)
Net assets of governmental activities	\$ 12,874,960

# Birch Run Area Schools

# Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	General Fund	Food Service Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues Local sources State sources Federal sources Interdistrict sources Total revenues	\$ 1,831,940 11,366,585 1,437,506 76,220 14,712,251	\$ 299,238 37,100 360,238 - 696,576	\$ 1,523,253 15,522 - - 1,538,775	\$ 3,654,431 11,419,207 1,797,744 76,220 16,947,602
Expenditures Current Education				
Instruction	8,640,106	-	-	8,640,106
Supporting services	5,530,063	-	-	5,530,063
Food services	-	634,624	-	634,624
Athletic activities	-	-	355,573	355,573
Community services	-	-	65,648	65,648
Capital outlay Debt service	127,608	-	3,719	131,327
Principal	7,973	_	1,182,887	1,190,860
Interest and other expenditures	-	-	203,138	203,138
·	44,005,750			
Total expenditures	14,305,750	634,624	1,810,965	16,751,339
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	406,501	61,952	(272,190)	196,263

# **Birch Run Area Schools**

# Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	General Fund	Food Service Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b> Capital leases Insurance recoveries	\$  16,971 154	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$
Proceeds from sale of capital assets Transfers in Transfers out	218,339 - (427,797)	-	- 427,797 -	218,339 427,797 (427,797)
Total other financing sources (uses) Net change in fund balance	<u>(192,333)</u> 214,168	- 61,952	<u>427,797</u> 155,607	<u>235,464</u> 431,727
Fund balance - beginning	1,639,455	78,369	283,737	2,001,561
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 1,853,623</u>	<u>\$ 140,321</u>	<u>\$ 439,344</u>	<u>\$ 2,433,288</u>

# Birch Run Area Schools Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

Net change in fund balances - Total governmental funds	\$	431,727
Total change in net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:		
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. Property taxes		2,800
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. Depreciation expense Capital outlay Sale of capital assets (net book value)		(491,010) 64,486 (196,420)
Expenses are recorded when incurred in the statement of activities. Interest Compensated absences		5,564 113,000
Bond and note proceeds and capital leases are reported as financing sources in the governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net assets, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net assets. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. Debt issued Repayments of long-term debt Repayments on capital lease Amortization bond issuance costs	>	(16,971) 1,182,887 9,213 (48,726) 17,226
Amortization of bond premium Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$	1,073,776

# Birch Run Area Schools Fiduciary Funds Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets June 30, 2010

	F	Private Purpose ust Funds	Agency Funds	
Assets Cash	<u>\$</u>	34,441	\$	106,134
Liabilities Due to agency fund activities			\$	106,134
Net assets Reserved for scholarships	\$	34,441		

# Birch Run Area Schools Fiduciary Funds Private Purpose Trust Funds Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Assets For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	F	Private Purpose ust Funds
Additions Local sources	\$	3,568
<b>Deductions</b> Scholarships		2,500
Change in net assets		1,068
Net assets - beginning		33,373
Net assets - ending	\$	34,441

#### Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Birch Run Area Schools (School District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the School District's significant accounting policies:

#### **Reporting Entity**

The School District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

#### **District-wide Financial Statements**

The School District's basic financial statements include both districtwide (reporting for the district as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The districtwide financial statements categorize all nonfiduciary activities as either governmental or business type. All of the School District's activities are classified as governmental activities.

The statement of net assets presents governmental activities on a consolidated basis, using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This method recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The School District's net assets are reported in three parts (1) invested in capital assets, net of related debt, (2) restricted net assets, and (3) unrestricted net assets. The School District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities.

The statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the School District's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes and certain intergovernmental revenues). The statement of activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state sources and federal sources, interest income, etc.). The School District does not allocate indirect costs. In creating the district-wide financial statements the School District has eliminated interfund transactions.

The district-wide focus is on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the School District's net assets resulting from current year activities.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as

well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Fiduciary fund statements also are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

<u>General Fund</u> – The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the School District pertaining to education and those operations not required to be provided for in other funds.

<u>Food Service Fund</u> – The Food Service Fund is used to record all transactions associated with food service activities administered by the School District.

Additionally, the School District reports the following fund types:

<u>Special Revenue Funds</u> – Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The School District's Special Revenue Funds include Food Service, Athletics and Community Services Funds. Operating deficits generated by these activities are generally transferred from the General Fund.

<u>Capital Projects Fund</u> – The Capital Project Fund is used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for acquiring new school sites, building, equipment, and for remodeling and repairs. The fund is kept open until the purpose for which the fund was created has been accomplished.

<u>Debt Service Fund</u> – Debt Service Fund is used to record tax, interest, and other revenue and the payment of interest, principal, and other expenditures on long-term debt.

<u>Fiduciary Funds</u> – Fiduciary Funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent. The Trust Funds are funds entrusted to the School District for scholarship awards and loans and the principal and interest of the trust may be spent. The Agency Fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations. This fund is used to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes.

#### Assets, Liabilities and Equity

<u>Receivables and Payables</u> – Generally, outstanding amounts owed between funds are classified as "due from/to other funds". These amounts are caused by transferring revenues and expenses between funds to get them into the proper reporting fund. These balances are paid back as cash flow permits.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. The School District considers all accounts receivable to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded.

Property taxes collected are based upon the approved tax rate for the year of levy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the rates are as follows per \$1,000 of assessed value.

**General Fund** 

Non principal residence exemption	18.00000
Commercial personal property	6.00000
Debt Service Funds	4.70000

School property taxes are assessed and collected in accordance with enabling state legislation by cities and townships within the School District's boundaries. Approximately 98% of the School District's tax roll lies within the County of Saginaw and the remaining 2% lies within the County of Genesee.

The property tax levy runs from July 1 to June 30. Property taxes become a lien on the first day of the levy year and are due on or before September 14 or February 14. Collections are forwarded to the School District as collected by the assessing municipalities. Real property taxes uncollected as of March 1 are purchased by the County of Saginaw and Genesee and remitted to the School District.

<u>Investments</u> – Investments are stated at fair value based on a quoted market price. Certificates of deposit are stated at cost which approximates fair value.

<u>Inventories</u> – Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

<u>Capital Assets</u> – Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The School District defines capital assets as assets with an initial individual cost in excess of \$5,000. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure assets. Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and additions	20-50 years
Site improvements	10-20 years
Equipment and furniture	5-10 years
Buses and other vehicles	5-10 years

<u>Compensated Absences</u> – Employees receive accumulated sick leave up to a maximum of 102 days upon retirement with a minimum of 6 to 10 years of service.

<u>Long-term Obligations</u> – In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net assets. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period.

In the School District's fund financial statements, the face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

<u>Fund Equity</u> – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### **Comparative Data**

Comparative data is not included in the School District's financial statements.

#### **Eliminations and Reclassifications**

In the process of aggregating data for the statement of net assets and the statement of activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

#### **Upcoming Accounting and Reporting Change**

The Government Accounting Standards Board has issued Statement No. 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. The new standard changes fund balance classifications to depict the relative strength of the spending constraints and clarifies the definitions of various governmental fund types. The new definition of special revenue funds will affect which activities the District will report in special revenue funds, as the Athletics Fund may no longer meet the definition for a special revenue fund. This statement is effective for the year ending June 30, 2011.

#### Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

#### **Budgetary Information**

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the General and Special Revenue Funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end, thereby cancel all encumbrances. These appropriations are reestablished at the beginning of the year.

The appropriation level adopted by the Board is the level of control authorized under the Act. The Act requires expenditures to be budgeted on a functional basis. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. A district is not considered in violation of the Act if reasonable procedures are in use by the School District to detect violations.

The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between functions within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.

Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations which were amended.

#### Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

The School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental Fiduciary Activities Funds			Total Primary overnment
Cash Investments	\$ 139,238 1,586,944	\$	140,575 -	\$ 279,813 1,586,944
Investments	 · · ·			 <u>, , ,                                 </u>
	\$ 2,986,182	\$	140,575	\$ 3,126,757

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the School District is as follows:

Deposits (checking, savings accounts,	
money markets, certificates of deposit)	\$ 279,163
Investments in securities, mutual funds,	
and similar vehicles	2,846,944
Petty cash and cash on hand	 650
Total	\$ 3,126,757

As of year end, the District had the following investments:

				Rating
Investment	Fair Value	Maturities	Rating	Organization
Michigan Liquid Asset Fund - CMS Michigan Liquid Asset Fund- MAX	\$ 113 <u>2,846,831</u> <u>\$ 2,846,944</u>	6 months Average 6 months Average	ΑΑΑ	Standard & Poor's Standard & Poor's

Various investments consist of state aid funds directly set aside for payment of the state aid note by the State of Michigan.

Interest rate risk – In accordance with its investment policy, the District manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than 12 months.

*Credit risk* – State statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan; the School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or Agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

*Concentration of credit risk* – The District's investment policy allows a maximum of 100% of available funds to be invested in the Michigan Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF+) and any of its affiliated programs.

*Custodial credit risk – deposits –* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not

be returned to it. The District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of year end, \$41,367 of the District's bank balance of \$291,367 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

*Custodial credit risk – investments* – For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Consistent with the District's investment policy, the District's investments in the Michigan Liquid Asset Fund of \$2,846,944 are held by a counterparty and not insured.

#### Note 4 - Capital Assets

A summary of the changes in governmental capital assets is as follows:

Poginning

Ending

	Beginning			Ending
	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 236,020	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 196,020	\$ 40,000
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and additions	23,154,826	-	-	23,154,826
Site improvements	2,001,870	-	-	2,001,870
Equipment and furniture	1,478,970	38,076	-	1,517,046
Buses and other vehicles	859,277	26,410	46,200	839,487
Total capital assets being depreciated	27,494,943	64,486	46,200	27,513,229
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and additions	7,838,517	403,209	-	8,241,726
Site improvements	2,001,870	-	-	2,001,870
Equipment and furniture	1,253,676	37,409	-	1,291,085
Buses and other vehicles	588,543	50,392	45,800	593,135
Total accumulated depreciation	11,682,606	491,010	45,800	12,127,816
Net capital assets being depreciated	15,812,337	(426,524)	400	15,385,413
Net capital assets	\$ 16,048,357	<u>\$ (426,524)</u>	\$ 196,420	\$ 15,425,413

Depreciation for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010 amounted to \$491,010. Depreciation expense was charged to the various governmental activities as follows:

Governmental activities Instruction Support services Food services Athletic activities Community services	\$ 278,627 178,334 20,465 11,467 2,117
Total governmental activities	\$ 491,010

#### Note 5 - Interfund Receivable and Payable and Transfers

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at year end were:

Due From Fund	Due to Fund		Amount
Food Service Non major funds	General Fund General Fund		151,353 53,375
		<u>\$</u>	204,728

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that transactions are recorded in the accounting system and payments between funds are made.

Management does not anticipate individual interfund balances to remain outstanding for periods in excess of one year.

A transfer of \$261,359 was made to cover the costs of the School District's athletic program that were in excess of revenues generated from those activities. Additional funds of \$ 156,000 were transferred for capital projects and \$ 10,438 was transferred from general fund to community services to cover various costs.

#### Note 6 - Deferred Revenue

Governmental funds report deferred revenue in connection with receivables for revenue that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred revenue are as follows:

	Un	available	Unearned	
Delinquent property taxes	\$	11,000	\$	-
Grant and categorical and payments received				
prior to meeting all eligibility requirements		-		6,496
Food service lunch deposits		-		3,212
Total	\$	11,000	\$	9,708

#### Note 7 - Leases

The School District has capital leases for copy machines. The future minimum lease payments are as follows:

Year ending June 30,	
2011	\$ 10,524
2012	10,524
2013	10,524
2014	4,100
2015	 720
Total minimum lease payments	36,392
Less amount representing interest	 1,007
Present value of lease payments	\$ 35,385

The assets acquired through capital leases are as follows:

Asset	
Equipment Less accumulated depreciation	\$ 50,540 12,113
Total	\$ 38,427

#### Note 8 - State Aid Anticipation Note

The School District issues state aid anticipation notes in advance of state aid collections, depositing the proceeds in the General Fund. These notes are necessary because the School District receives state aid from October through the following August for its fiscal year ending June 30<sup>th</sup>.

Short-term debt activity for the year was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Proceeds	Repayments	Ending Balance
State aid anticipation note	\$ 2,100,000	<u>\$ 2,600,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,360,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,340,000</u>

The state aid anticipation note agreement includes an irrevocable set-aside of \$1,260,000 at year end that is considered defeased debt and not included in the ending balance.

#### Note 9 - Long-Term Debt

The School District issues bonds, notes, and other contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District. Other long-term obligations include

compensated absences, claims and judgments, termination benefits, and certain risk liabilities.

Long-term obligation activity is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions Reducti		0		0 0		Ending ions Reductions Balance				. 5	mount Due Vithin One Year
Government obligation bonds	\$ 5,655,000	\$	-	\$	1,170,000	\$	4,485,000	\$ 1,085,000					
Durant Bond	55,347		-		12,887		42,460	13,500					
Capital lease	27,627		16,971		9,213		35,385	10,045					
Compensated absences	648,000		-		113,000		535,000	27,000					
Premium on bonds	86,132		-		17,226		68,906	-					
Deferred amount on refunding	(132,835)		-		(26,567)		(106,268)	-					
Deferred issuance costs	 (110,797)		-		(22,159)		(88,638)	 -					
Total	\$ 6,228,474	\$	16,971	\$	1,273,600	\$	4,971,845	\$ 1,135,545					

For governmental activities, compensated absences and retirement incentives are primarily liquidated by the general fund.

General obligation bonds payable at year end, consists of the following:

\$5,655,000 refunding serial bond due in annual installments of \$1,085,000 to \$1,170,000 through May 15, 2014, interest at 3.00% to 3.25% \$4,485,000

Future principal and interest requirements for bonded debt are as follows:

	Principal	Interest	Total		
Year Ending June 30,					
2011	\$ 1,085,000	\$ 121,100	\$	1,206,100	
2012	1,120,000	88,025		1,208,025	
2013	1,150,000	53,975		1,203,975	
2014	 1,130,000	 18,363		1,148,363	
Total	\$ 4,485,000	\$ 281,463	\$	4,766,463	

42,460

The general obligation bonds are payable from the Debt Service Funds. As of year end, the fund had a balance of \$242,282 to pay this debt. Future debt and interest will be payable from future tax levies.

Other bonds consist of the following:

\$221,042 Durant Refunding serial bonds due in annual installments through 5/15/2013; interest 4.76% due annually

These bond obligations issued by PA 142 are payable solely from and are secured solely by an assignment by each School District of certain categorical State School Aid payments. The State Legislature has no obligation to make such appropriations. In the event the Legislature fails to appropriate funds, the School District is under no obligation for repayment of the debt obligation issued by PA 142.

Future principal and interest requirements are as follows:

	P	rincipal	I	nterest	Total		
Year Ending June 30,							
2011	\$	13,500	\$	2,022	\$	15,522	
2012		14,143		1,379		15,522	
2013		14,817		705		15,522	
Total	\$	42,460	\$	4,106	\$	46,566	

#### **Compensated Absences**

Accrued compensated absences at year end, consists of \$19,000 of vacation hours earned and vested and \$516,000 in accrued sick time benefits. The entire vested amount is considered long-term as the amount expended each year is expected to be offset by sick time earned for the year.

#### **Defeased Debt**

In prior years, the School District has defeased various bonds issued by creating separate irrevocable trust funds. New debt has been issued and the net proceeds of each refunding were placed in separate special escrow accounts and invested in securities of the U.S. Government and its agencies. The investments and fixed earnings from the investments are sufficient to fully service the defeased debt until the debt is called or matures. For financial reporting purposes, the refunded bonds are considered to be defeased. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements.

The final payment date is 2014. As of year end, the amount of defeased debt outstanding but removed from the School District's financial statements is as follows:

1999 Refunding

\$ 290,000

#### Note 10 - Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, employee injuries (workers' compensation) and certain medical benefits provided to employees. The School District has purchased commercial insurance for general liability, property and casualty and health and vision claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in the past three fiscal years.

The School District participates in a Municipal Risk Retention Pool Program through the Middle Cities Risk Management Trust. This program provides substantially all the insurance needs of the School District, including property, general liability, automobile and umbrella. The contributions made by the School District fund the program at rates predicated on expected losses, excess insurance premium contribution and administration costs, including appropriate state

assessment. The possibility of additional claims exists but the amount of liability to the School District would be immaterial by the time the aggregate stop-loss coverage is triggered. There also is a possibility of a refund due the School District. Therefore, neither contingent liabilities nor assets have been recognized on the School District's financial statements.

The School District is subject to the Michigan Employment Security Act and has elected to pay unemployment claims on a direct selfinsured basis. Under this method, the School District must reimburse the Employment Commission for all benefits charged against the School District. The School District had unemployment compensation expense of \$220 for the year. No provision has been made for possible future claims.

#### Note 11 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

#### **Plan Description**

The School District has a defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all employees. The plan is operated by the State of Michigan's Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS), which is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system (PERS).

The pension plan provides retirement, survivor and disability benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries.

MPSERS operates within the Michigan Department of Management and Budget, Office of Retirement Systems who has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Michigan Department of Management and Budget issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for MPSERS. The report provides information for the plan as a whole and information helpful for understanding the scale of the information presented relative to the School. That report may be obtained by writing Office of Retirement Services, P.O. Box 30171, Lansing, Michigan 48909-7671, calling 800-381-5111 or on the web at http://www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

#### **Funding Policy**

The School is required by State statute to contribute to MPSERS an actuarially determined percentage of payroll for all participating employees. Additionally, employees participating in the Member Investment Plan contributed 3% to 4.3% of their covered wages through payroll deduction. In addition to retirement benefits, a portion of the total MPSERS contribution is allocated to cover health, dental and vision benefits. The following table discloses pertinent information relative to MPSERS funding for the three-year period beginning July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2010.

	2010	2009	2008
Funding percentage range Total payroll	9.73 - 10.13% \$8,297,751	9.73 - 10.17% \$ 8,562,266	10.17 - 11.19% \$     8,445,538
Total covered payroll	8,287,359	8,548,919	8,436,248
School pension contributions	823,752	831,821	788,380
Employee MIP contributions Tax deferred payment program	281,818 62,930	272,039 84,896	253,781 68,202

#### **Trend Information**

Ten-year historical trend information is presented in the September 30, 2009, PERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. This information is useful in assessing the pension plan's accumulation of sufficient assets to pay pension benefits as they become due. The total benefit obligations and net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2009, the latest date for which information is available, approximates \$ 40.7 billion and \$ 34.5 billion, respectively. The School's share of the total current actuarially determined employer contribution requirement under MPSERS was less than 1% for the year ended September 30, 2009.

#### **Post Employment Benefits**

In addition to the pension benefits described above, the School Finance Reform Act requires the School District to provide postretirement health care, dental, and vision benefits for retirees and beneficiaries through Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS). Retirees electing this coverage contribute an amount equivalent to the monthly cost for Part B Medicare and 10 percent of the monthly premium amount for the health care, dental and vision coverage at the time of receiving the benefits. The School's actual contributions match the required contributions.

The following table discloses pertinent information relative to MPSERS post employment benefits funding for the three-year period beginning July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2010.

	2010			2009	2008		
Funding percentage range School post employment	6	5.81%	6.5	55 - 6.81%		6.55%	
benefits contributions	\$	564,369	\$	571,068	\$	552,574	

#### Note 12 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subjected to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of costs which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial. A separate report on federal compliance has been issued for the year June 30, 2010.

The School District is a defendant in a lawsuit. Although the outcome of this lawsuit is not presently determinable, in the opinion of the School District's attorneys, the resolution of this matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the School District.

#### Note 13 - Subsequent Event

Subsequent to June 30, 2010, the School District has paid the balance of the \$1,340,000 and accrued interest on the short-term state aid anticipation note borrowed in August 2009 and has subsequently borrowed \$1,300,000, \$660,000, and \$540,000 in short-term state aid anticipation notes through the Michigan Municipal Bond Authority. Proceeds from the borrowing will be distributed to the School District in August 2010. The interest rates are .800%, .400% and .400% respectively.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# Birch Run Area Schools Required Supplemental Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	 Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget	
Revenues					
Local sources	\$ 1,730,958	\$ 1,821,619	\$ 1,831,940	\$	10,321
State sources	11,972,503	11,349,942	11,366,585		16,643
Federal sources	744,909	1,420,877	1,437,506		16,629
Interdistrict sources	 27,500	77,030	76,220		(810)
Total revenues	 14,475,870	14,669,468	14,712,251		42,783
Expenditures					
Instruction					
Basic programs	7,291,146	7,194,048	7,111,845		(82,203)
Added needs	1,345,494	1,584,184	1,528,261		(55,923)
Supporting services					
Pupil	769,645	732,150	702,852		(29,298)
Instructional staff	496,268	512,836	472,574		(40,262)
General administration	311,837	277,070	267,467		(9,603)
School administration	953,626	969,347	964,062		(5,285)
Business	375,256	376,225	365,914		(10,311)
Operations and maintenance	1,513,711	1,463,256	1,434,087		(29,169)
Pupil transportation services	829,675	817,744	802,335		(15,409)
Central	494,478	543,749	520,772		(22,977)
Capital outlay	188,044	129,825	127,608		(2,217)
Debt service	 -	8,320	7,973		(347)
Total expenditures	 14,569,180	14,608,754	14,305,750		(303,004)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	 (93,310)	60,714	406,501		345,787

# Birch Run Area Schools Required Supplemental Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

		Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		Over (Under) Budget	
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b> Capital leases Insurance recoveries Proceeds from sale of capital assets Transfers out	\$	- 2,000 (301,000)	\$	16,971 150 218,339 (435,000)	\$	16,971 154 218,339 (427,797)	\$	- 4 - 7,203	
Total other financing sources (uses)		(299,000)		(199,540)		(192,333)		7,207	
Net change in fund balance		(392,310)		(138,826)		214,168		352,994	
Fund balance - beginning		1,639,455		1,639,455		1,639,455		-	
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$</u>	1,247,145	\$	1,500,629	\$	1,853,623	\$	352,994	

# Birch Run Area Schools Required Supplemental Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Food Service Fund For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Budget
Revenues Local sources	\$ 325,000	\$ 291,600	\$ 299,238	\$ 7,638
State sources Federal sources	40,033 <u>305,000</u>	39,645 350,000	37,100 <u>360,238</u>	(2,545) 10,238
Total revenues	670,033	681,245	696,576	15,331
Expenditures Food services	645,229	647,818	634,624	(13,194)
Net change in fund balance	24,804	33,427	61,952	28,525
Fund balance - beginning	78,369	78,369	78,369	
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 103,173</u>	<u>\$ 111,796</u>	<u>\$ 140,321</u>	<u>\$ 28,525</u>

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# Birch Run Area Schools Other Supplemental Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Balance Sheet June 30, 2010

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Community Debt Project			Capital Projects Fund	cts Governm		
Assets	•		•		•		•		•	
Cash Taxes receivable	\$	-	\$	150	\$	- 4,300	\$	-	\$	150 4,300
Due from other funds		- 49,749		- 3,626		4,300		-		4,300 53,375
Investments		-		-		242,282		152,579		394,861
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	49,749	\$	3,776	<u>\$</u>	246,582	<u>\$</u>	152,579	\$	452,686
Liabilities and fund balance Liabilities										
Accounts payable	\$	5,266	\$	3,776	\$	-	\$	-	\$	9,042
Deferred revenue				-		4,300		-		4,300
Total liabilities		5,266		3,776		4,300		-		13,342
Fund balance										
Reserved for debt service		-		-		242,282		-		242,282
Designated for capital projects		-		-		-		152,579		152,579
Other undesignated		44,483		-				-		44,483
Total fund balance		44,483		-		242,282		152,579		439,344
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	49,749	<u>\$</u>	3,776	<u>\$</u>	246,582	<u>\$</u>	152,579	\$	452,686

# Birch Run Area Schools Other Supplemental Information Nonmajor Governmental Funds Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances For the Year Ended June 30, 2010

	Special Revenue Funds						
	Athletics	Community Services	Debt Fund	Projects Fund	Governmental Funds		
Revenues Local sources State sources	\$    97,072 	\$     55,210 	\$ 1,370,890 <u>15,522</u>	\$81 	\$  1,523,253 15,522		
Total revenues	97,072	55,210	1,386,412	81	1,538,775		
Expenditures Current							
Athletic activities Community services Capital outlay	355,573 -	- 65,648	-	- - 3,719	355,573 65,648 3,719		
Debt service Principal	-	-	- 1,182,887	-	1,182,887		
Interest and other expenditures		-	203,138		203,138		
Total expenditures	355,573	65,648	1,386,025	3,719	1,810,965		
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(258,501	) (10,438)	387	(3,638)	(272,190)		
Other financing sources Transfers in	261,359	10,438		156,000	427,797		
Net change in fund balance	2,858	-	387	152,362	155,607		
Fund balance - beginning	41,625		241,895	217	283,737		
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 44,483</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 242,282</u>	<u>\$ 152,579</u>	<u>\$ 439,344</u>		

# Birch Run Area Schools Other Supplemental Information General Fund Comparative Balance Sheet June 30, 2010

		2010		2009
Assets				
Cash	\$	138,938	\$	12,879
Taxes receivable		6,700	•	4,600
Accounts receivable		3,185		132
Due from other governmental units		2,468,921		2,572,142
Inventory		8,983		10,535
Investments		1,192,083		2,866,466
Prepaid items		718		-
Total assets	\$	5,079,528	\$	5,466,754
Liabilities and fund balance				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$	383,956	\$	326,137
State aid anticipation note payable		1,340,000		2,100,000
Due to other funds		204,728		144,563
Payroll deductions and withholdings		53,621		55,738
Accrued expenditures		350,382		349,959
Accrued salaries payable		880,022		846,302
Deferred revenue		13,196		4,600
Total liabilities		3,225,905		3,827,299
Fund balance				
Reserved for inventory		8,983		10,535
Reserved for prepaid items		718		-
Other undesignated	_	583,922	_	1,628,920
Total fund balance		1,853,623	_	1,639,455
Total liabilities and fund balance	<u>\$</u>	5,079,528	\$	5,466,754

		Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Final Budget
Revenue from local sources Property tax levy	\$	1,581,658	\$ 1,674,357	\$ 1,670,057	\$ (4,300)
Tuition	Ψ	7,000	5,500	6,055	\$ (4,300) 555
Earnings on investments		25,000	3,500	4,038	538
Other local revenues		117,300	138,262	151,790	13,528
Total revenues from local sources		1,730,958	1,821,619	1,831,940	10,321
Revenues from state sources					
Grants - unrestricted		11,460,455	10,841,220	10,871,657	30,437
Grants - restricted		512,048	508,722	494,928	(13,794)
Total revenues from state sources		11,972,503	11,349,942	11,366,585	16,643
Revenues from federal sources					
Grants		744,909	1,420,877	1,437,506	16,629
Interdistrict sources					
Other		27,500	77,030	76,220	(810)
Other financing sources					
Capital leases		-	16,971	16,971	-
Insurance recoveries		-	150	154	4
Proceeds from sale of capital assets		2,000	218,339	218,339	
Total other financing sources		2,000	235,460	235,464	4
	\$	14,477,870	<u>\$ 14,904,928</u>	<u>\$ 14,947,715</u>	<u>\$ 42,787</u>

		Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		Over (Under) nal Budget
Basic program - elementary								
Salaries	\$	1,555,200	\$	1,523,700	\$	1,501,576	\$	(22,124)
Employee benefits		798,794		827,321		820,183		(7,138)
Purchased services		27,000		48,452		51,003		2,551
Supplies and materials		50,082		55,373		52,871		(2,502)
Other		1,332		-		-		-
Total elementary		2,432,408		2,454,846		2,425,633		(29,213)
Basic program - middle school								
Salaries		1,439,069		1,328,000		1,315,047		(12,953)
Employee benefits		732,922		683,157		669,356		(13,801)
Purchased services		15,650		55,382		53,377		(2,005)
Supplies and materials		27,418		27,091		26,545		(546)
Other		-		1,420		1,535		115
Total middle school		2,215,059		2,095,050		2,065,860		(29,190)
Basic program - high school								
Salaries		1,563,249		1,524,289		1,513,124		(11,165)
Employee benefits		799,990		848,216		839,507		(8,709)
Purchased services		98,500		139,142		139,869		727
Supplies and materials		72,125		76,261		74,294		(1,967)
Other		7,400		1,820		2,253		433
Total high school		2,541,264		2,589,728		2,569,047		(20,681)

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Over (Under) Final Budget
Basic program - pre-school				
Salaries	\$ 66,160			,
Employee benefits	34,055	16,814	16,508	(306)
Purchased services	600	2,179	2,308	129
Supplies and materials	1,600	2,300	1,165	(1,135)
Total pre-school	102,415	54,424	51,305	(3,119)
Added needs - special education				
Salaries	640,381	620,450	615,591	(4,859)
Employee benefits	319,005	314,699	303,879	(10,820)
Purchased services	4,100	23,502	17,777	(5,725)
Supplies and materials	5,200	15,800	10,510	(5,290)
Other	58,000	102,500	102,791	291
Total special education	1,026,686	1,076,951	1,050,548	(26,403)
Added needs - compensatory education				
Salaries	210,527	336,622	317,322	(19,300)
Employee benefits	107,031	163,722	156,463	(7,259)
Purchased services	-	125	22	(103)
Supplies and materials	1,250	6,764	3,906	(2,858)
Total compensatory education	318,808	507,233	477,713	(29,520)

		Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual	Over (Under) Final Budget
Pupil - guidance services Salaries	\$	176,711	\$	179,672	\$	180,028	\$ 356
Employee benefits		92,611		93,119		91,498	(1,621)
Total guidance services		269,322		272,791		271,526	(1,265)
Pupil - health services							
Salaries		23,378		23,205		23,204	(1)
Employee benefits		13,851		14,197		13,529	(668)
Purchased services		37,600		10,100		6,622	(3,478)
Supplies and materials		400		660		660	
Total health services		75,229		48,162		44,015	(4,147)
Pupil - psychological services							
Purchased services		60,000		62,720		61,158	(1,562)
Supplies and materials		500		500		-	(500)
Total psychological services		60,500		63,220		61,158	(2,062)

	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		Over (Under) Final Budget	
Pupil - speech services								
Salaries	\$	91,657	\$	48,168	\$	38,169	\$	(9,999)
Employee benefits		54,613		32,853		25,587		(7,266)
Purchased services		1,000		59,200		56,990		(2,210)
Supplies and materials		1,150		1,100		866		(234)
Total speech services		148,420		141,321		121,612		(19,709)
Pupil - social work services								
Salaries		68,290		67,833		67,831		(2)
Employee benefits		32,833		33,190		32,297		(893)
Purchased services		300		550		539		(11)
Supplies and materials		300		200		-		(200)
Total social work services		101,723		101,773		100,667		(1,106)
Pupil - teacher consultant								
Purchased services		12,500		3,000		2,207		(793)
Pupil - other support services								
Salaries		72,062		69,412		69,107		(305)
Employee benefits		21,739		21,198		21,046		(152)
Purchased services		250		3,150		2,846		(304)
Other		7,900		8,123		8,668		545
Total other pupil support services		101,951		101,883		101,667		(216)

	Original Budget		Final Budget		 Actual	,	Over Under) al Budget
Instructional staff - improvement of education Salaries	\$	25,010 6,143	\$	34,607 8,500	\$ 17,421	\$	(17,186)
Employee benefits Purchased services		39,166		8,500 44,687	4,248 37,523		(4,252) (7,164)
Supplies and materials		14,677		44,087	3,979		(7,104) (607)
Other		850		811	811		-
Total improvement of education		85,846		93,191	 63,982		(29,209)
Instructional staff - educational media services							
Salaries		163,128		163,997	162,053		(1,944)
Employee benefits		76,728		77,882	76,096		(1,786)
Purchased services		1,200		5,500	2,986		(2,514)
Supplies and materials		18,572		22,306	 21,031		(1,275)
Total educational media services		259,628		269,685	 262,166		(7,519)
Instructional staff - technology assisted instruction							
Salaries		1,532		140	140		-
Employee benefits		367		34	11		(23)
Purchased services		1,100		550	 550		-
Total technology assisted instruction		2,999		724	 701		(23)

	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		(U	Over nder) Budget
Instructional staff - supervision and direction of instructional staff								
Salaries	\$ 31	1,584	\$ 31	,584	\$ 3´	,444	\$	(140)
Employee benefits	12	2,016	12	,282	12	2,172		(110)
Purchased services	91	1,920	93	,370	92	2,517		(853)
Supplies and materials		2,000	2	,000		910		(1,090)
Total supervision and direction of instructional staff	137	7,520	139	,236	137	7,043		(2,193)
Instructional staff - academic student assessment								
Purchased services		1,275		-		-		-
Supplies and materials		-	1	,000		-		(1,000)
Total academic student assessment		1,275	1	,000		-		(1,000)
Instructional staff - other services								
Supplies and materials		9,000	9	,000		3,682		(318)
General administration - board of education								
Salaries	-	7,000	8	,500	7	7,740		(760)
Purchased services	53	3,100	68	,515	62	2,289		(6,226)
Supplies and materials		2,200	3	,600	3	3,864		264
Other		3,600	3	,710	3	8,708		(2)
Total board of education	6	5,900	84	,325	77	7,601		(6,724)

		Original Budget			Actual		Over (Under) Final Budget	
General administration - executive administration								
Salaries	\$	118,582	\$	120,232	\$	120,641	\$	409
Employee benefits		62,958		63,363		62,453		(910)
Purchased services		60,097		4,450		2,296		(2,154)
Supplies and materials		1,900		1,900		1,752		(148)
Other		2,400		2,800		2,724		(76)
Total executive administration		245,937		192,745		189,866		(2,879)
School administration - office of the principal								
Salaries		621,692		631,069		631,622		553
Employee benefits		312,100		314,880		311,307		(3,573)
Purchased services		7,725		11,458		10,475		(983)
Supplies and materials		6,300		8,100		7,108		(992)
Other		1,809		840		815		(25)
Total office of the principal		949,626		966,347		961,327		(5,020)
School administration - other								
Other		4,000		3,000		2,735		(265)
Business - fiscal services								
Salaries		142,576		141,811		142,243		432
Employee benefits		90,169		86,644		82,718		(3,926)
Purchased services		8,455		8,505		6,563		(1,942)
Supplies and materials		5,700		5,000		5,014		14
Other		2,400		2,600		2,544		(56)
Total fiscal services		249,300		244,560		239,082		(5,478)

	Original Budget	 Final Budget	Actu	ıal	(U	Over nder) Budget
Business - internal services						
Salaries	\$ 14,412	\$ 14,700		4,457	\$	(243)
Employee benefits	5,119	5,190		5,121		(69)
Purchased services	225	275		177		(98)
Supplies and materials	 34,500	 34,200	3	2,776		(1,424)
Total internal services	 54,256	 54,365	5	2,531		(1,834)
Business - other						
Purchased services	450	1,000		699		(301)
Other	 71,250	76,300	7	3,602		(2,698)
Total other business	 71,700	 77,300	7	4,301		(2,999)
Operations and maintenance - operating building services						
Salaries	541,483	536,630	52	8,683		(7,947)
Employee benefits	296,287	296,700	29	4,060		(2,640)
Purchased services	582,381	535,880	52	3,673		(12,207)
Supplies and materials	91,760	92,246	8	6,940		(5,306)
Other	 1,800	 1,800		731		(1,069)
Total operating building services	 1,513,711	 1,463,256	1,43	4,087		(29,169)

	Original Budget	 Final Budget	 Actual	(l	Over Jnder) al Budget
Pupil transportation services					
Salaries	\$ 444,323	\$ 456,104	\$ 446,913	\$	(9,191)
Employee benefits	175,931	175,003	173,237		(1,766)
Purchased services	54,676	48,212	46,581		(1,631)
Supplies and materials	153,425	138,425	135,604		(2,821)
Other	 1,320	-	 -		-
Total transportation services	 829,675	 817,744	 802,335		(15,409)
Central - planning, research development and evaluation					
Salaries	85,185	88,079	87,280		(799)
Employee benefits	35,856	35,706	34,942		(764)
Purchased services	700	800	591		(209)
Supplies and materials	1,025	1,100	1,019		(81)
Other	 1,875	 1,875	 1,875		-
Total planning, research development and evaluation	 124,641	 127,560	 125,707		(1,853)
Central - communication services					
Purchased services	21,900	21,250	16,986		(4,264)
Supplies and materials	 500	 500	 53		(447)
Total communication services	 22,400	 21,750	 17,039		(4,711)

	 Original Budget	 Final Budget		Actual	(L	Over Jnder) Il Budget	
Central - staff/personnel services							
Salaries	\$ 66,248	\$ 67,611	\$	67,736	\$	125	
Employee benefits	45,701	46,245		45,774		(471)	
Purchased services	13,025	13,900		11,416		(2,484)	
Supplies and materials	 6,375	 4,700		3,637		(1,063)	
Total staff/personnel services	 131,349	 132,456		128,563		(3,893)	
Central - support services technology							
Salaries	74,086	78,235		76,802		(1,433)	
Employee benefits	31,546	31,960		31,715		(245)	
Purchased services	74,406	103,850		104,417		567	
Supplies and materials	 3,250	 3,938		3,539		(399)	
Total support services technology	 183,288	 217,983		216,473		(1,510)	
Central - pupil accounting							
Purchased services	1,200	 1,200		1,087		(113)	
Total pupil accounting	 1,200	 1,200		1,087		(113)	
Central - other							
Salaries	800	800		671		(129)	
Purchased services	30,000	42,000		31,232		(10,768)	
Supplies and materials	 800	 -	-			-	
Total other central	 31,600	 42,800		31,903	)3 (10,897		

		Original Budget		ïnal ıdget	Actu	ual	,	Over Under) al Budget
Capital outlay	<b>•</b>	4.050	•	4 70 4	•	4 704	٠	(00)
Basic program - elementary	\$	1,250	\$	1,734		1,701	\$	(33)
Basic program - middle school		1,250		9,495		9,785		290
Basic program - high school		13,050		11,565	1	1,164		(401)
General administration - executive administration		4,500		2,200		1,988		(212)
School administration - office of the principal		3,408		615		615		-
Business - fiscal services		1,200		9,210		9,210		-
Operations and maintenance - operating building services		16,386		12,676	1	0,848		(1,828)
Pupil transportation services		90,000		33,910	3	33,910		-
Central - support services technology		57,000		48,420	4	8,387		(33)
Total capital outlay		188,044		129,825	12	27,608		(2,217)
Debt service								
Principal		-		8,320		7,973		(347)
Other financing uses								
Transfers out		301,000		435,000	42	27,797		(7,203)
Total expenditures and financing uses	\$	14,870,180	<u>\$ 15,0</u>	043,754	<u>\$ 14,73</u>	33,547	\$	(310,207)

5	Due to (From) Student Groups June 30, 2009		Cash eceipts	Cash Disbursements	Due to (From) Student Groups June 30, 2010
	\$5	\$	_	\$-	\$5
Community Education Dedication	1,422	Ψ	_	Ψ	φ 1,422
Unallocated interest	852		101	180	773
Grounds	10		-	-	10
Superintendent's Pledge	-		1,000	500	500
Alternative Education	-		207	207	-
Community Ed - Summer	104		-	-	104
Administration - General	1,558		397	108	1,847
Cola Commissions	-		8,476	8,376	100
Maintenance Department	75		191	-	266
Total Other Departments	4,026		10,372	9,371	5,027
Birch Run High School					
General	(1,235)	)	7,448	5,977	236
Theater	3,366		1,770	1,770	3,366
Cash Box	(355)	)	-	-	(355)
National Honor Society	(879)	)	1,124	522	(277)
Student Council	4,803		3,950	8,228	525
Library	-		349	308	41
Forensics	1,155		15,027	12,257	3,925
Art Club	821		-	632	189
Greenhouse	1,599		5,601	6,576	624
Cheerleaders	(770)	)	1,120	1,808	(1,458)
Pom Pons	824		-	-	824
Bowling Club	365		3,112	1,248	2,229
S.O.S.	921		-	921	-
Multi-cultural	272		-	-	272
Pepband	220		-	-	220

	Studen	o (From) It Groups 30, 2009	 Cash Receipts	Cash Disbursements	Due to (From) Student Groups June 30, 2010
Memorial Garden	\$	502	\$ -	\$-	502
Field Trip Transportation		1,927	459	138	2,248
Vending Machines		(5,942)	16,414	10,619	(147)
Textbooks		343	94	296	141 <sup>´</sup>
A.P. English		449	-	-	449
Yearbook		(11,944)	17,990	20,605	(14,559)
Mini Grant		386	500	16	870
Class of '95		526	-	-	526
Class of '97		19	-	-	19
Class of '98		102	-	-	102
Class of '01		1,265	-	-	1,265
Class of '02		1,071	-	-	1,071
Class of '03		457	-	-	457
Class of '04		202	-	-	202
Class of '05		1,649	-	-	1,649
Class of '06		2,710	-	-	2,710
Class of '07		2,058	-	-	2,058
Class of '08		1,301	-	-	1,301
Class of '09		3,379	318	901	2,796
Class of '10		(1,395)	11,775	6,072	4,308
Class of '11		291	11,588	12,948	(1,069)
Class of '12		(68)	845	763	14
Class of '13		-	100	-	100
Athletic Fundraiser - Football		9,559	27,380	33,327	3,612
Athletic Fundraiser - Girls Basketball		648	6,811	6,323	1,136
Athletic Fundraiser - Boys Basketball		1,364	4,249	4,107	1,506
Athletic Fundraiser - Wrestling		216	3,905	3,414	707
Athletic Fundraiser - Golf		99	70	141	28
Athletic Fundraiser - Track		1,640	-	1,640	-

	Due to ( Student June 30	Groups	 Cash Receipts	Cash Disbursements	Due to (From) Student Groups June 30, 2010
Athletic Fundraiser - Volleyball	\$	(764)	\$ 9,486	\$ 9,051	(329)
Athletic Fundraiser - Baseball		(373)	3,812	2,079	1,360
Athletic Fundraiser - Softball		1,076	8,302	7,715	1,663
Girls Athletics		49	-	49	-
Soccer		-	4,996	5,262	(266)
Athletics - General		-	25,170	25,170	-
Tournament		-	4,113	4,113	-
Cross Country / Track		340	-	-	340
Music - Chorus		(1,853)	20,808	16,222	2,733
Band		1,009	-	536	473
Woodshop		1,670	 1,293	2,945	18
Total Birch Run High School		25,075	 219,979	214,699	30,355
Marshall Greene Middle School					
Middle Administrative		3,334	4,245	3,101	4,478
National Honor Society		1,718	3,935	2,379	3,274
Field trips		687	1,757	1,659	785
Student Council		4,217	5,012	5,275	3,954
Newspaper		29	-	-	29
Library		1,890	5,737	6,320	1,307
Textbooks		125	261	-	386
P.T.O.		4,345	29,627	29,116	4,856
Middle Grants		560	2,603	1,985	1,178
Middle Classroom - Shop		249	 1,596	1,441	404
Total Marshall Greene Middle School		17,154	 54,773	51,276	20,651

	Studer	ue to (From) udent Groups une 30, 2009		Cash Receipts	Cash Disbursements			(From) Groups <u>), 2010</u>
North Elementary School								
Coffee Fund	\$	63	\$	-	\$	-		63
Flower Fund		265		292		399		158
Pop Fund		3,037		1,115		1,584		2,568
Special Events		1,606		304		161		1,749
General Fund		494		4,731		3,919		1,306
Jump a Thon		-		3,934		3,934		-
Student Council		109		-		51		58
Field Trips		20,739		19,772		15,471		25,040
Library		3,801		9,830		9,100		4,531
Picture Money		2,349		4,461		2,794		4,016
RIF Program		2,545		2,605		2,056		3,094
Accelerated Reader		790		250		584		456
Wish List		6,225		-		3,450		2,775
School Store		4,781		2,714		3,243		4,252
Grants		24		1,486		1,475		35
Total North Elementary School		46,828		51,494		48,221		50,101
Combined totals	<u>\$</u>	93,083	<u>\$</u>	336,618	<u>\$</u>	323,567	<u>\$ 1</u>	06,134

# Birch Run Area Schools Other Supplemental Information Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness June 30, 2010

Year Ending June 30,	1998 School Improvement Bonds	1999 School Building and Site Bonds	Total
2011 2012 2013 2014	13,500 14,143 14,817 -	1,085,000 1,120,000 1,150,000 1,130,000	1,098,500 1,134,143 1,164,817 1,130,000
Total	<u>\$ 42,460</u>	<u>\$ 4,485,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,527,460</u>
Principal payments due	May 15th	May 1st	
Interest payments due	May 15th	May 1st and November 1st	
Interest rate	4.76%	3.000% - 3.250%	
Original issue	<u>\$ 221,042</u>	<u>\$ 5,655,000</u>	

# **Birch Run Area Schools**

Birch Run, Michigan

Single Audit Report

June 30, 2010

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Single Audit Report

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# Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Members of the Board of Education Birch Run Area Schools Birch Run, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Birch Run Area Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, which collectively comprise Birch Run Area Schools basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 10, 2010. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Birch Run Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal controls exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis.

A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, that results in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements would not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Birch Run Area Schools' financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Education, Department of Education, others within the entity, and federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan

September 10, 2010



# Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance with Requirements That Could Have a Direct and Material Effect on Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133

Members of the Board of Education Birch Run Area Schools Birch Run, Michigan

#### Compliance

We have audited Birch Run Area Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Birch Run Area Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010. Birch Run Area Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to each of its major federal programs is the responsibility of Birch Run Area Schools' management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Birch Run Area Schools compliance based on our audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Birch Run Area Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Birch Run Area Schools' compliance with those requirements.

In our opinion, Birch Run Area Schools complied, in all material respects, with the requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2010.

#### Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of Birch Run Area Schools is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to federal programs. In planning and performing our audit, we considered Schools' internal control over compliance with the requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program to determine the auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Birch Run Area Schools' internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

#### Schedule of Expenditure of Federal Awards

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Birch Run Area Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, and have issued our report thereon dated September 10, 2010. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming our opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Birch Run Area Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by OMB Circular A-133 and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management, Board of Education, others within the entity, federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan September 10, 2010

## Birch Run Area Schools Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2010

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grantor Number	Pass Through Grantor CFDA Grant				Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2009	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures		Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts	(C R	Accrued Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2010
U.S. Department of Agriculture Nutrition Cluster Passed through Michigan Department of Education Cash Assistance											
National School Lunch Breakfast 091970 Breakfast 101970 Breakfast	10.553	\$	32,990 39,620	\$	-	\$	29,794 -	\$ 3,226 39,620 42,846	\$ 3,226 39,620 42,846	\$	-
National School Lunch Program 091950 Sec. 4 - Total Servings 101950 Sec. 4 - Total Servings 091960 Sec. 11 - Free and Reduced 101960 Sec. 11 - Free and Reduced	10.555		46,532 43,429 191,794 200,325		- - - -		41,669 - 170,264 -	 4,863 43,429 21,530 200,325 270,147	 4,863 43,429 21,530 200,325 270,147		- - - -
Non-cash assistance (commodities) National School Lunch Program Entitlement Commodities Bonus Commodities Total U.S. Department of Agriculture	10.555		45,120 2,125		-		-	 45,120 2,125 47,245 360,238	 45,120 2,125 47,245 360,238		
U.S. Department of Education Special Education Cluster Passed through Saginaw Intermediate School District								 	 		
090450-0809 IDEA Flowthrough 100450-0910 IDEA Flowthrough	84.027		274,851 290,714		91,824 -		262,984 -	11,867 253,868	103,691 184,275		- 69,593
090445-0809 ARRA - IDEA Flowthrough 100445-0910 ARRA - IDEA Flowthrough	84.391A		82,000 303,970		82,000 -		82,000 -	- 175,000	82,000 -		- 175,000
100460-0910 Preschool Projects	84.173		15,833		- 173,824		-	 15,833 456,568	 - 369,966		15,833 260,426

## Birch Run Area Schools Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2010

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grantor Number	Federal CFDA Number	 Approved Grant Amount	 Accrued (Deferred) Revenue at July 1, 2009	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures		Current Year Receipts	([ F	Accrued Deferred) Revenue June 30, 2010
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
091530-0809 Title 1	84.010	\$ 335,585	\$ 120,464	312,856	\$-	\$	120,464	\$	-
101530-0910 Title 1		347,668	-	-	312,529		231,797		80,732
101520-0910 Title 1 A	84.010A	6,000	-	-	4,600		-		4,600
100445-0910 ARRA - Title 1	84.389	136,640	 -	-	73,984		57,844		16,140
			 120,464		391,113	_	410,105		101,472
U.S. Department of Education Passed through Saginaw Intermediate School District									
102860-0910 Safe and Drug Free Schools	84.186	3,287	 -	-	2,841		2,841		-
Passed through Delta College	04.040	0.000			4 400		4 400		
Technical Preparation	84.243	3,000	 -	-	1,462		1,462	·	-
090520-0809 Improving Teacher Quality	84.367	92,151	27,438	76,395	6,962		27,438		6,962
100520-0910 Improving Teacher Quality		84,277	 -	-	52,727		40,962		11,765
			 27,438		59,689		68,400		18,727
1004295-0910 ARRA Title II, Part D	84.386	6,042	 	-	5,207		4,532		675
ARRA - State Fiscal Stabilization Fund	84.394	687,146	687,146	-	-		687,146		-
ARRA - State Fiscal Stabilization Fund		518,164	 -	-	518,164		518,164		-
			 687,146		518,164		1,205,310		-
Total U.S. Department of Education			 1,008,872		1,435,044		2,062,616		381,300
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through Saginaw Intermediate School District									
Medicaid Admin Outreach	93.778	3,856	1,854	3,856	-		1,854		-
Medicaid Admin Outreach		2,462	 -	-	2,462		1,941		521
			 1,854		2,462		3,795		521
Total federal programs			\$ 1,010,726		\$ 1,797,744	\$	2,426,649	\$	381,821

See Accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

# Birch Run Area Schools Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards June 30, 2010

- 1. The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards was prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.
- 2. Management has reported the expenditures in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards equal to those amounts reported in the annual or final cost reports that have been submitted as of June 30, 2010.
- 3. The federal amounts reported on the Forms Grant Auditor Report and the R-7120 "Grant Sections Auditor's Report" are in agreement with the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.
- 4. The amounts reported on the Recipient Entitlement Balance Report agree with the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards for U.S.D.A. donated food commodities.

# SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

#### Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unqualified									
Internal control over financial reporting:									
Material weakness(es) identified?	yes <u>X</u> no								
<ul> <li>Significant Deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?</li> </ul>	yes <u>X</u> none reported								
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	yes <u>X</u> no								
Federal Awards									
Internal control over major programs:									
Material weakness(es) identified?	yes <u>X</u> no								
<ul> <li>Significant Deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?</li> </ul>	yes <u>X</u> none reported								
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unqualified									
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 510(a) of Circular A-133?	yes <u>X</u> no								
Identification of major programs:									
CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster								
10.553, 10.555 84.027, 84.391A & 84.173 84.010, 84.010A & 84.389 84.394	Nutrition Cluster Special Education Cluster Title I ARRA – State Fiscal Stabilization Fund								
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$ 300,000								
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>X</u> yes <u>no</u>								

## SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

There were no findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards for the year ended June 30, 2010.

### SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2010.

There were no audit findings for the year ended June 30, 2009.



3023 Davenport Saginaw, MI 48602 Phone (989) 793-9830 / (800) 968-0010 Fax (989) 793-0186

September 10, 2010

The Board of Education Birch Run Area Schools Birch Run, Michigan

We have completed our audit of the financial statements of Birch Run Area Schools as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010 and have issued our report dated September 10, 2010. We are required to communicate certain matters to you in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America that are related to internal control and the audit. The appendices to this letter set forth those communications as follows:

I Auditors' Communication of Significant Matters with Those Charged with Governance

#### II Other Information

We discussed these matters with various personnel in the organization during the audit and will meet with management on September 10, 2010. We would also be pleased to meet with you to discuss these matters at your convenience.

These communications are intended solely for the information and use of management, the Board of Education, and others within the organization, and are not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan

#### Appendix I Auditor's Communication of Significant Matters with Those Charged with Governance

Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, and *Government Auditing Standards* and, if applicable, OMB Circular A-133 as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our engagement letter. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

#### Significant Audit Findings

#### **Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices**

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 of the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. We noted no transactions entered into by the organization during the year where there is lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate affecting the financial statements was compensated absences.

Management's estimate of the compensated absences is based on historical payouts and years of service. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the liability for compensated absences in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disclosures in the financial statements are neutral, consistent and clear.

#### Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

#### **Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements**

Professional standards require that the auditor accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those the auditor believes to be trivial. There were no adjustments identified during the audit.

No material misstatements or material passed adjustments were noted during the audit.

#### Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. We had no disagreements with management during the audit.

#### Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated as of the date of the audit report.

#### Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the Organization's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

#### Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Organization's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

#### **Other Reports**

Other information that is required to be reported to you is included in the Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards, Report on Compliance with Requirements Applicable to Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance in Accordance with OMB Circular A-133, and the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Please read all information included in those reports to ensure you are aware of relevant information.

#### Appendix II - Other Information

#### **GASB 54 Changes Fund Balance Reporting**

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is at it again. *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions* includes new fund balance classifications and additional note disclosures. GASB 54 will mean a new look for your governmental funds balance sheet. However, it will not change the total amount of the fund balance.

#### Why was GASB 54 Created?

There has been inconsistency reporting fund balances. There is widespread confusion about terminology. Restrictions are being placed on the use of some resources, but it is unclear at what level the restrictions have been imposed, and by what authority. Users of the financial statements misunderstand the fund balance components. It is often unclear if any of the reserved or designated fund balances are available or not to help balance a school district's budget.

The purpose of GASB 54 is to improve transparency and eliminate inconsistency. It is intended to eliminate the mismatch between what governments are reporting about fund balance and what the users of the financial statements really need.

#### Definitions

GASB 54 requires fund balance classifications in a hierarchy that shows the extent to which the school is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which each amount can be spent. Fund balances are required to be presented based on the most restricted (non-spendable) to the least restricted (unassigned) classification.

**Non-spendable** – assets that are <u>not available in a spendable form</u> such as inventory, pre-paid expenditures, and long-term receivables not expected to be converted to cash in the near term. It also includes funds that are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact such as the corpus of a permanent fund or foundation.

**Restricted** – amounts that are <u>required by external parties to be used for a specific purpose</u>. Constraints are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws, regulations or legislation. Examples include bonded capital projects, debt service funds established for voter approved debt millage, school food service revenues associated with national school lunch programs and special education millage.

**Committed** – amounts <u>constrained on use imposed by the school district itself</u> using its highest level of decision making authority. Resources should be constrained before the school's fiscal year-end, although the exact amount may be determined at a later time. A committed amount can be reversed only by the same manner as it was initiated, and it should be done before the end of the fiscal year. Two examples of this are a school board resolution to move a certain

percentage of general fund balance into a capital project fund or a board resolution to maintain a general fund balance of 10% of current expenditures.

**Assigned** – amounts <u>intended to be used for specific purposes</u>. This is determined by the governing body, the budget or finance committee or an authorized school official. Residual amounts in governmental funds other than the general fund are assigned. An appropriation of the existing fund balance to cover <u>current year</u> expenditures is considered an assignment of fund balance.

**Unassigned** – all other resources; <u>the remaining fund balance after non-spendable</u>, <u>restrictions</u>, <u>commitments and assignments</u>. This class only occurs in the general fund, except for cases of negative fund balances. Those are always reported as Unassigned, no matter which fund.

## Note Disclosures

Schools will be required to disclose more information about amounts reported in fund balance, including the following:

- 1. Description of authority and actions that lead to committed and assigned fund balance.
- 2. The district's policy regarding order of spending of:
  - a. Restricted vs. unrestricted
  - b. Committed, assigned and unassigned
  - c. Multiple policies
  - d. The "default" policy
  - e. Negative balances general fund and others
- 3. Restricted and unrestricted fund balances
- 4. Committed, assigned and unassigned
- 5. Encumbrances, if significant, are reported in conjunction with other disclosures of significant commitments.
- 6. Description of any formally adopted minimum fund balance policies.
  - a. Appropriate level of unrestricted fund balance to be maintained in the general fund
  - b. Circumstances in which unrestricted fund balances can be "spent down"
  - c. Policy for replenishing deficiencies (source of funding and time period)
  - d. Circumstances under which contingencies may be spent should be as specific as possible.
- 7. The purpose of each major special revenue fund and which revenues or other sources are reported in each of those funds.

## **Fund Balance Policies**

If a school establishes a minimum fund balance policy, it needs to look at their operations and determine what they want their fund balance limits to be. Determining the components of fund balance will be an exercise to perform each year as part of the year-end financial reporting. Consider the following variables when setting the minimum amount of general fund unrestricted fund balance:

- Volatility of operating revenues (state and federal sources)
- Exposure to natural disasters
- Concentration of revenue sources (state and federal funded)
- Timing differences between revenue collections and expenditures

#### The Next Step

Schools should review their current policies and procedures to determine if resources will meet the definition of committed or assigned, and consider policy changes as they approach adoption of this statement. Additional policies may need to be adopted or revised to be consistent with the new definitions.

GASB 54 will improve the reporting of the fund balance and will help those who use the financial statements. Disaggregating the fund balance into non-spendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned categories will greatly facilitate the understanding of a school's commitment of financial resources. It means we will have to get used to changes in the familiar fund accounting terminology before the end of the 2010-11 school year.

Birch Run Area Schools Governmental Funds Fund Balance - New Format June 30, 2010									
	G	eneral Fund	Food Service Fund		Nonmajor Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds		
Fund balance									
Nonexpendable									
Inventory	\$	8,983	\$	2,534		-	\$	11,517	
Prepaid items		718		-		-		718	
Restricted for:									
Debt service (voted millage)		-		-		242,282		242,282	
Food service (USDA program)		-		137,787		-		137,787	
(Donations)		-		-		-		-	
Committed to:									
(Board action)		-		-		-		-	
Assigned to:									
Capital projects		-		-		152,579		152,579	
Unassigned		1,843,922		-		44,483		1,888,405	
Total fund balance	\$	1,853,623	\$	140,321	\$	439,344	\$	2,433,288	

# Birch Bun Area School